



September 12, 2007

Ms. Kathryn Tierney
Tribal Attorney
Bay Mills Indian Community
12140 W. Lakeshore Dr.
Brimley MI 49715

Re: Amended gaming ordinance, Resolution No. 07-6-11A

Dear Ms. Tierney:

This is in response to your June 25, 2007 submission seeking review and approval of the amendments to the tribe's gaming ordinance enacted pursuant to Resolution No. 07-6-11A. The amended ordinance is consistent with the requirements of the Indian Gaming Regulatory Act (IGRA) and this agency's regulations, and it is therefore approved.

Thank you for your submission. If you have any questions or require assistance, please contact, Michael Gross, Associate General Counsel, General Law, at 202-632-7003.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Philip N. Hogen", is written over the word "Sincerely,".

Philip N. Hogen
Chairman



Bay Mills Indian Community

12140 West Lakeshore Drive
Brimley, Michigan 49715
(906) 248-3241 Fax-(906) 248-3283



RESOLUTION

Resolution No. 07-6-11-A Amendment to Gaming Ordinance

- WHEREAS:** The Bay Mills Indian Community is a federally recognized Indian tribe with a Constitution enacted pursuant to the Indian Reorganization Act of 1934, 25 U.S.C. sec. 461, et seq., and
- WHEREAS:** The Tribe regulates gaming on its Reservation under a compact with the State of Michigan and under its Gaming Ordinance, and
- WHEREAS:** Technological changes in the manner in which gaming is conducted and monitored requires revisions to the Gaming Ordinance, and
- WHEREAS:** The licensing of key employees by location must take into account the manner in which job functions are conducted at the two on-Reservation gaming facilities.
- NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED,** that the Executive Council of the Bay Mills Indian Community hereby amends the Gaming Ordinance by revising Section 2.23 to add a new definition, and further revising Section 6.4, with additions underlined and deletions struck out:

2.23 "Gaming machine" or "slot machine" means any device which, upon insertion of cash, tokens or cash equivalent, allows a player to play games of chance, some of which may be affected by skill, that may deliver or entitle the person playing or operating the machine to receive cash, tokens, cash equivalents, merchandise or any other thing of value, whether the payoff is made automatically from the machine or in any other manner.

6.4 Scope of License.

(A) Any employee gaming licenses issued pursuant to this section shall be effective for only the location, job and employer contained in the application.

Resolution No. 07-6-11-A

(B) Any licensed employee shall apply to have his license transferred to a new location by requesting that the transfer be in writing to the Tribal Commission in a manner which details the new job and location and the operator for whom s/he proposes to work.

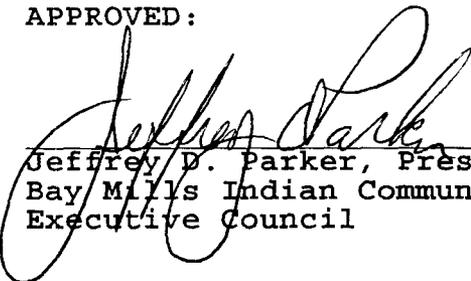
(C) The Tribal Commission may waive the requirements contained in subsections 6.4(A) and 6.4(B) for those employees of a licensed operator when the Commission determines:

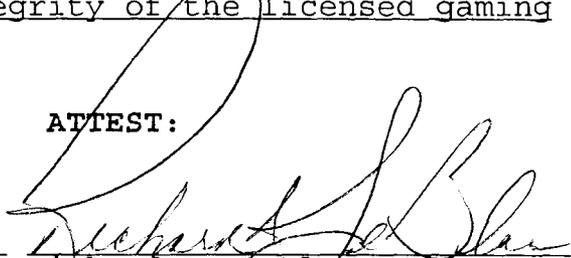
(1) The position for which the employee is licensed requires carrying out employment responsibilities in more than one location on a regular basis; and

(2) Providing authorization to carry out employment responsibilities in more than one location does not conflict with the Commission's minimum internal control standards and does not compromise the integrity of the licensed gaming operations.

APPROVED:

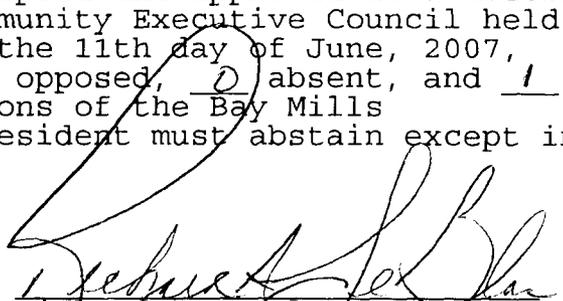
ATTEST:


Jeffrey D. Parker, President
Bay Mills Indian Community
Executive Council


Richard A. LeBlanc, Secretary
Bay Mills Indian Community
Executive Council

CERTIFICATION

I, the undersigned, as Secretary of the Bay Mills Indian Community Executive Council, do hereby certify that the above resolution was adopted and approved at a meeting of the Bay Mills Indian Community Executive Council held at Bay Mills, Michigan, on the 11th day of June, 2007, with a vote of 4 for, 0 opposed, 0 absent, and 1 abstaining. As per provisions of the Bay Mills Constitution, the Tribal President must abstain except in the event of a tie.


Richard A. LeBlanc, Secretary
Bay Mills Indian Community
Executive Council

2.19 "Games of chance" mean any game or activity which falls within the broad definition of gaming or gaming activity.

2.20 "Gaming" or "gaming activity" means any activity, operation or game of chance in which any valuable consideration may be wagered upon the outcome determined by chance, skill, speed, strength or endurance, and in which any valuable prize is awarded to the player so wagering.

2.21 "Gaming apparatus" or "gaming equipment" means any device, machine, paraphernalia, or equipment that is used or usable in the playing phases of any gaming activity, whether or not specifically designed for the purpose, but excluding tables and chairs normally used in the occupancy of any gaming establishment.

2.22 "Gaming establishment" means any location or structure, stationary or movable, wherein gaming is permitted, promoted, performed, conducted, or operated and the operator of which establishment contributes the net proceeds derived from the gaming activity toward eligible organizational uses as defined. Gaming establishment does not include the site of a fair, carnival, exposition, or similar occasion.

2.23 "Gaming machine" or "slot machine" means any device which, upon insertion of cash, tokens or cash equivalent, allows a player to play games of chance, some of which may be affected by skill, that may deliver or entitle the person playing or operating the machine to receive cash, tokens cash equivalents, merchandise or any other thing of value, whether the payoff is made automatically from the machine or in any other manner.

2.24 "Gaming Program" means any Tribal Program which oversees one or more parts of the operation of all tribal gaming activity. The Gaming Program must work closely with the Tribal Commission or be licensed by it.

2.25 "Gross proceeds" means all money collected or received from lawful gaming activity.

2.26 "Gross proceeds tax" means a tax imposed and collected by the Tribe on all monies received by any gaming establishment in return for the opportunity to play a game of chance.

2.27 "Indian Gaming Regulatory Act" or "IGRA" means Public Law 100-497, 102 Stat. 2426, 25 U.S.C. sec. 2701, et seq., as amended.

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2.28 "Immediate family" means, with respect to the person under consideration, a husband or wife, and any other individual who resides in the household of the person under consideration.

2.29 "In privity with" means a relationship involving one who acts jointly with another or as an accessory before the fact to an act committed by the other or as a co-conspirator with the other.

2.30 "IRS" means the United States Internal Revenue Service.

2.31 "Key employee" means:

(A) A person who performs one or more of the following functions:

- (1) Bingo caller;
- (2) Counting room supervisor;
- (3) Chief of security;
- (4) Custodian of gaming supplies or cash;
- (5) Floor manager;
- (6) Pit boss;
- (7) Dealer;
- (8) Croupier;
- (9) Approver of credit; or
- (10) Custodian of gaming devices including persons with access to cash and accounting records within such devices.

(B) If not otherwise included, any other person whose total cash compensation is in excess of \$50,000 per year; or,

(C) If not otherwise included, the four most highly compensated persons in the gaming operation; or

(D) any employee whom the Tribal Commission may by written notice classify as a key employee.

2.32 "License" means the official, legal, and revocable permission granted by the Tribal Commission to an applicant to conduct "licensed" gaming activity on the lands of the Tribe.

2.33 "Manager" means an entity who has a management contract pursuant to Section 9.4 to operate a tribal gaming enterprise.

2.34 "National Indian Gaming Commission" means the National Indian Gaming Commission established by the Indian Gaming Regulatory Act.

2.35 "Net proceeds" or "net revenues" means gross gaming revenues of a gaming operation less amounts paid out as, or paid for, prizes, and total gaming-related operating expenses, excluding management fees.

2.36 "Operator" means a person which has obtained a gaming license under this Ordinance or which is otherwise permitted by this Ordinance to perform, promote, conduct, or operate any lawful gaming activity on tribal lands at a gaming establishment.

2.37 "Ordinance" means the Gaming Ordinance of the Bay Mills Indian Community, as it may from time to time be amended.

2.38 "Participate" or "Participation" or "Participating" in any gaming activity means operating, directing, financing or in any way assisting in the establishment of or operation of any class of gaming or any site at which such gaming is being conducted, directly or indirectly, whether at the site in person or off the Reservation.

2.39 "Person" means any individual, partnership, joint venture, corporation, joint stock company, company, firm, association, trust, estate, club, business trust, municipal corporation, society, receiver, assignee, trustee in bankruptcy, political entity, and any owner, director, officer or employee of any such entity, or any group of individuals acting as a unit, whether mutual, cooperative, fraternal, nonprofit, or otherwise, the government of the Tribe, any governmental entity of the Tribe, or any of the above listed forms of business entities that are wholly owned or operated by the Tribe; provided, however, that the term does not include the federal government and any agency thereof. The plural of "person" is "people".

2.40 "Player" means a person participating in a game with the hope of winning money or other benefit, but does not include an operator, or any assistant of an operator.

2.41 "Primary Management Official" means

(A) The person having management responsibility for a management contract;

(B) Any person who has authority:

(1) To hire and fire employees; or

(2) To set up working policy for the gaming operation; or

(C) The chief financial officer or other person who has financial management responsibility.

2.42 "Progressive gaming" means any game in which a cash prize which, not being won by any player during any game, is retained and further monetarily enhanced by the operator or eligible organization, and offered as a prize to players in the next game.

2.43 "Pull-tabs, punchboards and tip jars" means a form of gaming in which preprinted cards utilizing symbols or numbers in random order which are uncovered by random choice in expectation of cash prizes if prescribed combinations of symbols and numbers are revealed.

2.44 "Raffle" means a form of gaming in which each player buys a ticket for a chance to win a prize with the winner determined by a random method. "Raffle" does not include a slot machine.

2.45 "Reservation" means all lands within the original confines of the Bay Mills Reservation, and other lands added thereto by Executive Order, federal statute or other legal action.

2.46 "State" means the State of Michigan.

2.47 "Takeout" means that portion of a wager which is deducted from or not included in the pari-mutual pool, and which is distributed to people other than those placing wagers.

2.48 "Tele-bet" means any system of telephone account wagering on a gaming event.

2.49 "Tele-bingo" means a form of lawful gaming in which the game defined as "bingo" is conducted on tribal lands, but through a system combining the use of computers and cable television or telephone lines, and does not require the presence of the players at the site from where the telecast is originating. The presence of players is required, however, at the site on the reservation where the tele-bingo game is being offered.

2.50 "Tribal Commission" means the Gaming Commission described in Section 4 of this Ordinance.

2.51 "Tribal Court" means the Tribal Court of the Bay Mills Indian Community.

2.52 "Tribe" means the Bay Mills Indian Community.

2.53 "Twenty-one", also known as "blackjack," is the card game played by a maximum of seven players and one dealer wherein each player plays his hand against the dealer's hand, and the object of which is for a player to obtain a higher total card count than the dealer by reaching 21 or as close to 21 as possible without exceeding that count. The cards have the following value:

(A) Aces count either one or 11, at the player's option.

(B) Kings, queens, and jacks each have a count of ten.

(C) All other cards are counted at their face value.

2.54 "Wager" means the initial bet made in any game.

2.55 "Wagering Office" means any location within tribal lands at which wagers are placed or accepted by an operator.

Section 3. General Provisions.

3.1 Authority and Sovereign Powers and Responsibilities. This ordinance is enacted pursuant to the inherent sovereign powers of the Tribe. The power to enact these ordinances is expressly delegated to the Tribal Council in Article VI of the Tribal Constitution.

3.2 Title, Repeal of Prior Laws, and Effect of Repeal. This Ordinance may be cited as the Bay Mills Gaming Ordinance.

All titles, chapters, and sections of the Tribal Code of the Bay Mills Indian Community which pertain to gaming, and are in effect as of the date that this Ordinance becomes operative, are hereby repealed, and all other laws, or parts thereof, inconsistent with the provisions of this Ordinance are hereby repealed.

Repeal of this Ordinance or any portion thereof shall not have the effect of reviving any prior Law, Ordinance, or Resolution theretofore repealed or suspended.

3.3 Classes of Gaming. This Ordinance shall divide gaming into the following three Classes: Class I, Class II and Class III.

3.4 **Construction.** In construing the provisions of this Ordinance, unless the context otherwise requires, the following shall apply:

(A) This Ordinance shall be liberally construed to effect its purpose and to promote substantial justice.

(B) Words in the present tense include the future and past tenses.

(C) Words in the singular number include the plural, and words in the plural number include the singular.

(D) Words of the masculine gender or neuter include masculine and feminine genders and the neuter.

3.5 **Savings Clause.** If any section of this Ordinance is invalidated by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining sections shall not be affected thereby.

Section 4. Tribal Gaming Commission.

4.1 **Establishment.** The Council hereby charters, creates and establishes the Gaming Commission as a governmental subdivision of the Tribe. The Commission shall be referred to throughout this Ordinance as the Tribal Commission.

4.2 **Location and Place of Business.** The Tribal Commission shall be a resident of and maintain its headquarters, principal place of business and office on the Bay Mills Reservation, Michigan. The Tribal Commission may, however, establish other places of business in such other locations as the Tribal Commission may from time to time determine to be in the best interest of the Tribe.

4.3 **Duration.** The Tribal Commission shall have perpetual existence and succession in its own name, unless dissolved by the Tribal Council pursuant to Tribal law.

4.4 **Attributes.** As a governmental subdivision of the Tribe, the Tribal Commission has been delegated the right to exercise one or more of the substantial governmental functions of the Tribe. In creating the Tribal Commission, it is the purpose and intent of the Tribal Council that the operations of the Tribal Commission be conducted on behalf of the Tribe for the sole benefit and interests of the Tribe, its members and the residents of the Reservation. In carrying out its purposes under this Ordinance, the Tribal Commission shall function as an arm of the Tribe. Notwithstanding any authority delegated to the Tribal Commission under this Ordinance, the Tribe reserves to itself the right to bring suit against any

person or entity in its own right, on behalf of the Tribe or on behalf of the Tribal Commission, whenever the Tribe deems it necessary to protect the sovereignty, rights and interests of the Tribe or the Tribal Commission.

4.5 Recognition as a Political Subdivision of the Tribe.

The Tribe, on behalf of the Tribal Commission, shall take all necessary steps to acquire recognition of the Tribal Commission as a political subdivision of the Tribe, recognized by all branches of the United States Government as having been delegated the right to exercise one or more substantial governmental functions of the Tribe.

4.6 Sovereign Immunity of the Tribal Commission.

The Tribal Commission is clothed by federal and tribal law with all the privileges and immunities of the Tribe, except as specifically limited by this Ordinance, including sovereign immunity from suit in any state, federal or tribal court. Nothing in this Ordinance shall be deemed or construed to be a waiver of sovereign immunity of the Tribal Commission from suit, which shall only be waived pursuant to subsection 4.7. Nothing in this Ordinance shall be deemed or construed to be a consent of the Tribal Commission to the jurisdiction of the United States or of any state or of any other tribe with regard to the business or affairs of the Tribal Commission.

4.7 Waiver of Sovereign Immunity of the Tribal Commission.

Sovereign immunity of the Tribal Commission may be waived only by express resolutions of both the Tribal Commission and the Tribal Council after consultation with its attorneys. All waivers of sovereign immunity must be preserved with the resolutions of the Tribal Commission and the Tribal Council of continuing force and effect. Waivers of sovereign immunity are disfavored and shall be granted only when necessary to secure a substantial advantage or benefit to the Tribal Commission. Waivers of sovereign immunity shall not be general but shall be specific and limited as to duration, grantee, transaction, property or funds, if any, of the Tribal Commission subject thereto, and shall specify the court having jurisdiction pursuant thereto and the applicable law. Neither the power to sue and be sued provided in Subsection 4.18(Z), nor any express waiver of sovereign immunity by resolution of the Tribal Commission shall be deemed a consent to the levy of any judgment, lien or attachment upon property of the Tribal Commission other than property specifically pledged or assigned, or a consent to suit in respect of any land within the exterior boundaries of the Reservation or a consent to the alienation, attachment or encumbrance of any such land.

4.8 Sovereign Immunity of the Tribe.

All inherent sovereign rights of the Tribe as a federally-recognized

Indian tribe with respect to the existence and activities of the Tribal Commission are hereby expressly reserved, including sovereign immunity from suit in any state, federal or tribal court. Nothing in this Ordinance, nor any action of the Tribal Commission, shall be deemed or construed to be a waiver of sovereign immunity from suit of the Tribe; or to be a consent of the Tribe to the jurisdiction of the United States or of any state or any other tribe with regard to the business or affairs of the Tribal Commission or the Tribe; or to be a consent of the Tribe to any cause of action, case or controversy, or to the levy of any judgment, lien or attachment upon any property of the Tribe; or to be a consent to suit with respect to any land within the exterior boundaries of the Reservation, or to be a consent to the alienation, attachment or encumbrance of any such land.

4.9 Credit of the Tribe. Nothing in this Ordinance nor any activity of the Tribal Commission shall implicate or any way involve the credit of the Tribe.

4.10 Assets of the Tribal Commission. The Tribal Commission shall have only those assets specifically assigned to it by the Council or acquired in its name by the Tribe or by it on its own behalf. No activity of the Tribal Commission nor any indebtedness incurred by it shall implicate or in any way involve any assets of tribal members or the Tribe not assigned in writing to the Tribal Commission.

4.11 Membership.

(A) Number of Commissioners. The Tribal Commission shall be comprised of five (5) Tribal Gaming Commissioners consisting of persons appointed by the Executive Council.

(B) Qualification of Commissioners. Each Commissioner must be a member of the Tribe, and, as of the date of appointment, shall not be:

(1) An employee of a gaming enterprise of the Tribe; or

(2) A member of the Gaming Commission staff.

(C) Background Check. Prior to the time that any Tribal Commission member takes office on the Tribal Commission, the Tribe shall perform or arrange to have performed a comprehensive background check on each prospective member, the results of which shall be transmitted to the Executive Council. No person shall serve as a Commissioner if:

(1) His prior activities, criminal record, if any, or reputation, habits or associations:

(a) Pose a threat to the public interest; or
(b) Threaten the effective regulation and control of gaming; or

(c) Enhance the dangers of unsuitable, unfair, or illegal practices, methods, or activities in the conduct of gaming; or

(2) S/he has been convicted of or entered a plea of nolo contendere to a felony or any gaming offense in any jurisdiction or to a misdemeanor within five (5) years of consideration for appointment involving a matter which would be a crime under the provisions of the Michigan Penal Code or the controlled substance provisions of the Michigan Public Health Code; or

(3) S/he has a present interest in the conduct of any gaming enterprise or in any business which is licensed as a vendor to a gaming enterprise of the Tribe; or

(4) S/he has a member of his immediate family employed as a primary management official by any tribal gaming establishment.

4.12 **Term of Office.** Each Commissioner shall serve a term of four years, commencing on January 1st, or until a successor Commissioner is appointed. On January 1, 1998, two Commissioners shall be appointed for a term of two years, and three Commissioners shall be appointed for a term of four years. Thereafter, all Commissioners shall serve four-year terms. The Council's appointment of any Commissioner who is not a member of the Executive Council shall be by resolution.

4.13 **Ex Officio Members.** At the direction of the Tribal Council, any member of the Tribal Council, any Tribal or Bureau of Indian Affairs employee or any other person may be designated to participate, without vote, in Tribal Commission meetings.

4.14 **Meetings.**

(A) **Regular Meetings.** The Tribal Commission shall hold at least two regular monthly meetings, which shall take place on the first and third Tuesdays of each month. If the meeting date falls on a holiday, it may be rescheduled to another date not in conflict with the regular meetings of the Executive Council on the second and fourth Mondays of each month.

(B) Special Meetings. Special meetings may be called at the request of the Tribal Council, the Chairman of the Tribal Commission or three (3) or more members of the Tribal Commission.

(C) Compensation of Commissioners. An honorarium set by the Executive Council may be paid to Commissioners as compensation.

(D) Quorum. A quorum for all meetings shall consist of four (4) members.

(E) Voting. All questions arising in connection with the action of the Tribal Commission shall be decided by majority vote. The Chairman of the Tribal Commission shall only be entitled to vote to break a tie.

4.15 Organization. The Tribal Commission shall develop its own operating procedures and shall elect from within itself a Chairman to direct meetings, a reporter to be responsible for keeping Tribal Commission minutes and transmitting to the Tribal Council a copy of those minutes, handling correspondence and reporting Tribal Commission decisions and such other officers as it deems advisable.

4.16 Removal of Members or Vacancies.

(A) Removal.

(1) A Commissioner shall be immediately removed by the Executive Council for any action which bars eligibility for serving in that capacity under subsections 4.11(C)(2), (3), or (4) of this Ordinance.

(2) A Commissioner may be removed by the Council for the following reasons: serious inefficiency, neglect of duty, malfeasance, misfeasance, nonfeasance, misconduct in office, or for any conduct which threatens the honesty and integrity of the Tribal Commission or otherwise violates the letter or intent of this Ordinance. Except as provided below, no Commissioner may be removed without notice and an opportunity for a hearing before the Council, and then only after the Commissioner has been given written notice of the specific charges at least ten days prior to such hearing. At any such hearing, the Commissioner shall have the opportunity to be heard in person or by counsel and to present witnesses on his behalf. If the Council determines that immediate removal of a Commissioner is necessary to protect

the interests of the Tribe, the Council may immediately remove the Commissioner temporarily, and the question of permanent removal shall be determined thereafter pursuant to Tribal Commission hearing procedures. A written record of all removal proceedings together with the charges and findings thereon shall be kept by the Tribal Secretary. The decision of the Council upon the removal of a Commissioner shall be final.

(B) Vacancies. If any Commissioner shall die, resign, be removed or for any reason be unable to serve as a Commissioner, the Council shall declare his position vacant and shall appoint another person to fill the position. The terms of office of each person appointed to replace an initial Commissioner shall be for the balance of any unexpired term for such position, provided, however, that any prospective appointee must meet the qualifications established by this Ordinance.

4.17 Conflict of Interest. No person shall serve as a Commissioner if s/he or any member of his immediate family is a primary management official of, or has a financial interest in, any management contract or gaming supply business, or if s/he has any other personal or legal relationship which places him in a conflict of interest.

4.18 Powers of the Tribal Commission. In furtherance, but not in limitation, of the Tribal Commission's purposes and responsibilities, and subject to any restrictions contained in this Ordinance or other applicable law, the Tribal Commission shall have and is authorized to exercise by majority vote, the following powers in addition to all powers already conferred by this Ordinance:

(A) To regulate all day-to-day gaming activity within the jurisdiction of the Tribe including tele-bingo and other unusual games.

(B) To promote the full and proper enforcement of all tribal civil and criminal gaming laws and policies.

(C) To enact and enforce such rules and regulations regarding its activities and governing its internal affairs as the Tribal Commission may deem necessary and proper to effectuate the powers granted by this Ordinance and the powers granted and duties imposed by applicable law.

(D) To publish and distribute copies of this Ordinance, Tribal Commission rules, and any Council, Tribal Commission or Tribal Court decisions regarding gaming matters.

(E) To prepare and submit for Council approval proposals, including budget and monetary proposals, which could enable the Tribe to better carry forth the policies and intent of this Ordinance.

(F) To work with the staff of any tribal department, program, project, or operation and to cooperate with the Council or any Council Committee in regard to gaming issues.

(G) Where it is in the best interest of the Tribe, to develop a cooperative working relationship with federal and state agencies and officials.

(H) To arrange for and direct such inspections and investigations as it deems necessary to ensure compliance with this Ordinance and implementing regulations. In undertaking such investigations, the Tribal Commission may request the assistance of tribal gaming staff, federal, state and tribal law enforcement officials, legal counsel and other third parties.

(I) To maintain and keep current a record of new developments in the area of Indian gaming.

(J) To request the assistance of the Tribal Court or Tribal Appellate Court in conducting gaming hearings, defining terms used in this Ordinance or other tribal laws, or in any other matter in which the Tribal Commission deems such assistance to be necessary or proper.

(K) To consider any gaming matter brought before it by any person, organization or business, and all matters referred to it by the Tribal Council.

(L) To obtain and publish a summary of federal revenue laws relating to gaming and to insure compliance with the same.

(M) To arrange for training of Tribal Commission members, tribal employees and others in areas relating to the regulation or operation of gaming.

(N) With the approval of the Council, to employ such advisors as it may deem necessary. Advisors may include, but are not limited to, lawyers, accountants, law enforcement specialists and gaming professionals.

(O) To make recommendations to the Council on the hiring of all supervisory gaming employees.

(P) To promulgate rules and regulations to implement and further the provisions of this Ordinance.

(Q) To approve or disapprove any application for a tribal gaming license.

(R) To consult with and make recommendations to the Council regarding changes in tribal gaming laws and policies.

(S) To administer oaths, conduct hearings, and by subpoena compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, records and papers relating to the enforcement of tribal gaming laws, regulations and policies.

(T) To make, or cause to be made by its agents or employees, an examination or investigation of the place of business, equipment, facilities, tangible personal property, and the books, records, papers, vouchers, accounts, documents and financial statements of any gaming or enterprise operating, or suspected to be operating, within the jurisdiction of the Tribe.

(U) When necessary or appropriate, to request the assistance and utilize the services of the courts, law enforcement and government officials and agencies, and private parties, in exercising its powers and carrying out its responsibilities.

(V) To examine under oath, either orally or in writing, any person or agent, officer, or employee of any person, with respect to any matters related to this Ordinance.

(W) To delegate to an individual member of the Commission, or to an individual member of the Tribal Council, or to the Tribal Commission or tribal staff, such of its functions as may be necessary to administer these ordinances efficiently; provided, that the Tribal Commission may not re-delegate its power to exercise any of the substantial governmental functions of the Tribe delegated to the Tribal Commission by the Tribe; and provided further, that the Tribal Commission may not delegate its power to promulgate rules and regulations. It may also not delegate to anybody except the Tribal Council or Tribal Court the power to revoke a tribal gaming license permanently. The Tribal Commission may, however, delegate the power to suspend a gaming license temporarily and to close a licensed gaming enterprise for no more than 30 days when its continued operation threatens the public health, welfare or safety.

(11) Each application for a gaming employee license shall be accompanied by an application fee of \$10.00.

(C) Any application for a gaming employee license shall be accompanied by an application fee of \$10.00.

6.3 Review Procedure.

(A) The Tribal Commission or its designee shall forward a copy of each application to a tribal or state law enforcement agency and arrange for that agency to verify in writing the accuracy of the applicant's criminal record. The Commission or its designee shall also contact each reference provided in the application and take other appropriate steps to verify the accuracy of the other information presented and prepare a report of their findings for the Commission. Once these two reviews are completed, the Commission shall review the findings and either grant or deny the license, if one is required by this Ordinance, or advise the Primary Management Official that the applicant's information has been reviewed and there exists no barrier to employment. The applicant shall be notified in writing of the Commission's decision. If the Commission votes to deny a license, it shall include within this notification the specific reasons for its decision.

(B) A copy of the application, the results of the background checks performed and the Tribal Commission's findings and decision shall be forwarded to the National Indian Gaming Regulatory Commission before a license is issued.

(C) All applications, background checks and Commission decisions shall be retained in the Commission files for a period of at least five (5) years.

6.4 Scope of License.

(A) Any employee gaming licenses issued pursuant to this section shall be effective for only the location, job and employer contained in the application.

(B) Any licensed employee shall apply to have his license transferred to a new location by requesting that transfer in writing to the Tribal Commission in a manner which details the new job and location and the operator for whom s/he proposes to work.

(C) The Tribal Commission may waive the requirements contained in subsections 6.4(A) and 6.4(B) for those

employees of a licensed operator when the Commission determines:

(1) The position for which the employee is licensed requires carrying out employment responsibilities in more than one location on a regular basis; and

(2) Providing authorization to carry out employment responsibilities in more than one location does not conflict with the Commission's minimum internal control standards and does not compromise the integrity of the licensed gaming operations.

6.5 **Licensing Period.** Any permanent employee gaming license issued pursuant to this section shall be effective for a period of one year from the date of issuance and shall contain the licensee's photograph and shall state on its face the name of the employee, the location at which s/he is licensed to work, the gaming operator who employs him, the date that the license became effective and the date that it expires.

6.6 **Renewals.** A holder of an employee gaming license shall petition to have his license renewed, by applying to the Tribal Commission for a renewal before his original license has expired and updating all information contained in the original application.

6.7 **Requirement to Produce License Upon Request.** Any person receiving an employee gaming license must carry that license upon his person during all working hours and must produce that license upon the request of any person.

6.8 **Suspension or Termination of Employee License.**

(A) **Grounds for Suspension or Termination.** The Tribal Commission may suspend or terminate the license of any employee, after notice and an opportunity for a hearing, for any of the following reasons:

(1) The employee has withheld pertinent information on his application;

(2) The employee has made false statements on the application;

(3) The employee has participated in gaming activity which was not authorized by any tribal gaming license;

(4) The employee has attempted to bribe a tribal council member, Commissioner or other person in an

attempt to avoid or circumvent tribal law;

(5) The employee has offered something of value or accepted a loan, financing or other thing of value from a Tribal Commission member, a subordinate employee or any person participating in any gaming activity;

(6) The employee has knowingly promoted, played or participated in any gaming activity operated in violation of tribal or federal law or the tribal/state gaming compact;

(7) The employee has been knowingly involved in the falsification of books or records which relate to a transaction connected with the operation of gaming activity;

(8) The employee has violated any provision of this Ordinance or the rules and regulations of the Tribal Commission;

(9) The employee has been convicted of, or has entered a plea of nolo contendere to, any crime involving gaming, fraud, theft, embezzlement or other activity which, if perpetrated at his operator's place of employment, would injure or pose a threat to the public interest, or the integrity of the gaming activity, or the effective regulation of gaming or enhance the dangers of unfair, unsuitable or illegal gaming practices;

(10) The employee has refused to comply with any lawful order, inquiry or directive of the Tribal Commission, the Tribal Council, the federal government or any court of competent jurisdiction;

(11) The employee has been convicted of, or entered a plea of nolo contendere to, a crime involving the sale of illegal narcotics or controlled substances; or

(12) The employee has been determined to have present or prior activities, criminal record, if any, or reputation, habits and associations which pose a threat to the public interest or to the effective regulation of gaming, or create or enhance the dangers of unsuitable, unfair, or illegal practices and methods and activities in the conduct of gaming.

(B) Procedure for Suspension or Termination. Whenever it is brought to the attention of the Tribal Commission that a person has failed to comply with any

of the conditions of subsection (A), above, the Tribal Commission or its designee may either undertake an investigation of the gaming enterprise, or serve upon such person or any agent of such person an order to show cause why the employee should not be subject to disciplinary action. Such notice shall state the reason for the order, the time and place for the show cause hearing before the Tribal Commission, and that the person shall have an opportunity to present testimony and cross examine opposing witnesses, and to present any other evidence as to why a disciplinary action should not be issued. The hearing shall be set for not less than ten (10) days nor more than 14 days from the date of the notice. The hearing shall be governed in all respects in accordance with tribal law and Tribal Commission regulations.

6.9 Temporary Suspension of Employee Gaming License.

(A) Any employee gaming license may be temporarily and immediately suspended by the Tribal Commission, the Tribal Court or the Council or its designee for not more than 30 days if any of the following have occurred:

(1) The employee has been charged with a violation of any gaming law.

(2) The employee's continued employment as a primary management official or key employee of a game or gaming enterprise poses a threat to the general public.

(3) The employee has made a material false statement in his license application.

(4) The employee has participated in gaming activity unauthorized by his tribal gaming license.

(5) The employee has refused to comply with any lawful order of the Tribal Commission, the Council, the Tribal Court or the National Indian Gaming Commission.

(B) In the event the Tribal Commission determines that any employee meets any of the criteria stated in subsections 6.9(A)(1) through 6.9(A)(5) above or that his non-compliance with this Ordinance is a direct and immediate threat to the peace, safety, morals or health or welfare of the community, the Tribal Commission or its designee shall issue a notice of temporary suspension of his employee gaming license which shall be served upon the employee or any agent

of the employee. The order shall state the grounds upon which it is issued and the employee's right to a hearing. The employee shall cease and desist operating in his management position or in his capacity as a key employee immediately upon receipt of the order, but s/he may file a notice of appeal with the Tribal Commission which shall hold a hearing on the order within 14 calendar days of its receipt of the appeal. At the hearing the employee shall have an opportunity to present testimony and cross-examine opposing witnesses, and to present any other evidence as to why a temporary suspension order or an injunction should not be issued. The hearing shall be governed in all respects in accordance with tribal law and Tribal Commission regulations.

Section 7. Provisions of General Applicability to All Operators.

7.1 **Gaming License Required.** Each Class II or Class III gaming activity within the jurisdiction of the Tribe shall be conducted only by an operator who possesses a current and valid tribal gaming license.

7.2 **Site and Operator Specified.** Each tribal gaming license shall be applicable only to one gaming site and the operator named on such license.

7.3 **License Not Assignable.** No tribal gaming license shall be sold, lent, assigned or otherwise transferred.

7.4 **Employee Licenses Required.** Each management and key employee of a licensed gaming operation shall possess a current and valid tribal gaming employee license.

7.5 **Eligible Licensees.** A tribal gaming license shall be issued only to a person who qualifies therefor under the Ordinance, or to the Tribe or a tribal subdivision.

7.6 **Employee Drug Tests.** Any person employed in a Commission-licensed gaming enterprise may be randomly selected for testing for utilization of marijuana, cocaine, amphetamines, opiates and phencyclidine (PCP). Random drug testing of employees is a mandatory operating procedure for all operators.

7.7 **Regulations Posted or Available.** Each operator shall have a copy of this Ordinance and regulations readily available for inspection by any person at each authorized gaming site.

7.8 **Minimum Age to Play.** In any gaming facility which has a retail alcoholic beverage license, the minimum age to play any Class III game is 21 years of age. In any

gaming facility which does not have a retail alcoholic beverage license, the minimum age to play is 19 years of age.

7.9 **Minimum Age to Enter Facility.** No person, other than a Class III enterprise employee, shall be permitted to:

(A) Enter the area of any building which has a retail alcoholic beverage license and in which Class III gaming is conducted, if under 21 years of age;

(B) Enter the area of any building which does not have a retail alcoholic beverage license and in which Class III gaming is conducted, if under 19 years of age.

7.10 **Posting of Rules of Play.** Each operator shall post in a conspicuous location near where any gaming activity is being played, or shall otherwise provide the public with an explanation of the rules of play of every specific game s/he operates.

7.11 **Equipment Rental Restrictions.** Each operator of a gaming activity is prohibited from renting or lending gaming equipment to any person.

7.12 **Restrictions on Gaming Apparatus Exchange.** Each operator is prohibited from exchanging pull-tabs, punch-boards, sports pools, and twenty-one boxes (shoes). All other gaming equipment may be exchanged without prior approval. Any request for approval shall be made to the Tribal Commission at least 5 days prior to the exchange.

7.13 **Approval of Gaming Materials Required.** Any operator who anticipates the printing, manufacture, or construction of any equipment for gaming activity shall first notify the Tribal Commission of his intention and shall have the finished product approved by the Tribal Commission before it is placed in service.

7.14 **Requisite Sale and Redemption Value.** Gaming chips and other tokens of value shall only be sold and redeemed by the operator and only for full value.

7.15 **Record Maintenance Requirements.** Each licensed gaming operation shall maintain and keep for not less than five (5) years permanent books of accounts and records, including inventory records of gaming supplies, sufficient to establish the gross and net income, deductions, expenses, receipts and disbursements of the enterprise.

7.16 **Liquor Sale Restrictions.** There shall be no sale of liquor at any gaming site without the requisite license

for such sale issued under the Tribe's liquor control ordinance.

7.17 **Form of Payment for Chance to Play.** Consideration for the chance to play in any gaming activity shall only be cash, house token or chip, and shall be presented at the time the game is played. No other form of consideration shall be allowed unless the Tribal Commission gives prior written approval.

7.18 **Documentation of Winnings and Losses for Tax Purposes.** Evidence of any win or loss incurred by a player may, upon request, be provided to such player.

7.19 **Taxes, Fees and Reports Timely Transmitted.** Each operator shall pay all applicable taxes and fees, including those assessed by the National Indian Gaming Commission, and file all applicable reports on time.

7.20 **Response to Regulatory Inquiries.** Each operator shall respond immediately to and obey all inquiries, subpoenas or orders of the Tribal Commission, the Tribal Council, the Tribal Court, or the National Indian Gaming Commission.

7.21 **Display of Gaming License.** Each operator shall prominently display at each gaming site a current, valid tribal gaming licence.

7.22 **Maintenance of Premises.** Each operator shall, at all times, maintain an orderly, clean, and neat gaming establishment, both inside and out.

7.23 **Facility Security.** Each operator shall provide adequate security to protect the public before, during and after any gaming activity.

7.24 **Cooperation with Law Enforcement.** Each operator shall cooperate at all times with law enforcement personnel.

7.25 **Record Inspection.** Each operator shall make its premises and books and records available for inspection during normal business hours by the Tribal Commission or their designee, and by authorized representatives of the National Indian Gaming Commission.

7.26 **Gaming Occasion Restrictions.** No gaming shall be conducted on special days of observance designated by the Tribal Council.

7.27 **Discrimination Prohibited.** No operator may discriminate on the basis of sex, race, color, or creed in the conduct of any licensed gaming activity. Employment

preference for tribal members and other Native Americans shall not constitute discrimination by the operator.

7.28 **Financial Record Review.** Each operator shall keep accurate books and records of all moneys received and paid out and provide authorized representatives of the National Indian Gaming Commission and the Tribal Commission or its designee with copies of or access to the same upon request.

7.29 **Use of Net Proceeds.** All net proceeds of any gaming activity shall be used only in a manner prescribed by this Ordinance.

7.30 **Reporting Requirement Compliance.** Every operator shall comply with all applicable tribal and federal revenue reporting laws.

7.31 **Tribal Law Violation.** It shall be a violation of the Tribe's Criminal Code to violate any provision of this Ordinance, any regulation of the Tribal Commission, or any order of the Tribal Court.

7.32 **Employee Misconduct.** Each operator may immediately suspend without pay any employee who is charged with an offense described in subsection 10.2(BB) or any offense related to the sale, possession, manufacture and/or transport of illegal drugs. If a suspension is made on these grounds, the operator shall also immediately notify the Tribal Commission in writing of the name of the person and the pending charge and advise the Tribal Commission of the outcome of the case. If the employee is convicted or pleads nolo contendere to the charge, his or her employment shall be terminated. An employee terminated under this section for a drug-related conviction may be rehired, provided that such person is eligible for a gaming license, and provided further that such person passes a pre-employment drug screen test, and furnishes a substance abuse assessment by a licensed substance abuse program, and demonstrates compliance with that program's rehabilitation/ counseling plan.

Section 8. Gross Proceeds Tax.

8.1 **Rate.** There is hereby levied upon and there shall be collected from all enterprises an annual tax for the purpose of funding the Tribal Gaming Commission equal to one (1) per cent of the adjusted gross proceeds thereof, as that term is defined in subsection 2.1 of this Ordinance. The tax levied by this section shall be a personal obligation of the taxpayer.

8.2 **Separate Accounting Practices.** Any enterprise which obtains revenue from sources other than activities directly related to gaming, such as the sale of food and beverages, shall keep books to show separately the transactions used to determine the tax levied in this section.

8.3 **Tax Due Date; Accrual, Return and Signature.**

(A) **Duty of Enterprise.** The enterprise shall, on or before the fifteenth (15th) day of each month, make out a return for the preceding month on a form prescribed by the Tribe, showing the entire amount of adjusted gross proceeds of his gaming activities, and the amount of tax for which it is liable, and shall transmit the return signed by the Primary Management Official, together with payment of the amount of tax owed, on or before the fifteenth day of the month. If the return is prepared by other than said Manager, the return shall so state, and shall give the name and address of the person preparing the return, together with his signature and the name of his employer, if any.

(B) **Accrual of Tax.** The tax imposed by this section shall accrue to the Tribe on the last day of the month in which the gaming activity occurred.

8.4 **Annual Periodic Reconciliations.** In the event that the annual financial report provided by each enterprise indicates that the amount of adjusted gross proceeds for the year differs from the total of the adjusted gross proceeds reported monthly under sec. 8.3, the enterprise shall file with the Commission a reconciliation return, which indicates the proper amount of the adjusted gross proceeds, and if, additional tax is due, provide the correct amount together with one per cent (1%) penalty interest, compounded monthly, on the amount unreported or underreported, commencing with the month in which the report required by sec. 8.3 was due.

8.5 **Tax Revenue Distribution.** All sums of money received and collected under this section shall be deposited by the Tribe to the credit of an Internal Service Fund to be used solely for the purpose of funding the operations of the Tribal Gaming Commission, in carrying out its responsibilities pursuant to this ordinance, the Indian Gaming Regulatory Act, and the Tribe's Compact with the State of Michigan, published at 58 Fed. Reg. 63262 (Nov. 29, 1993).

8.6 **Internal Service Fund.** The Fund is used to account for the financing of goods and services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of

the governmental unit, or to other governmental units, on a cost reimbursement basis.

8.7 Excess of Receipts over Expenses. In the event that receipts exceed expenses, as determined by the annual audit, the Internal Service Fund will rebate such excess to enterprises proportionately.

8.8 Annual Budget. The Tribal Gaming Commission will prepare and submit for approval by the Executive Council an annual budget.

Section 9. Operation of Tribally-Owned or Tribally- Operated Games.

9.1 Management by a Primary Management Official.

(A) The Tribal Council shall appoint one person who shall serve as Primary Management Official at each of its tribally-operated gaming establishments. The person appointed shall undergo a background check by the Tribal Commission and shall obtain an employee gaming license before commencing work. The Tribal Council shall be the direct supervisor of the Primary Management Official.

(B) The Primary Management Official shall be responsible for managing and overseeing the day-to-day operations of the gaming operation. S/he shall have such authority as the Tribal Council may delegate.

(C) The Primary Management Official shall present a written monthly report to the Tribal Commission and the Tribal Council which details the number of patrons served, the amount of income generated, the numbers of employees working at the establishment, a detailed description of any patron complaints and other problems experienced at the establishment, also a written statement of any changes in key employees or primary management officials and all bills which are 30 days or more past due.

(D) Any patron's cash winnings shall be paid in cash or check and shall be paid within 72 hours after it is won.

(E) The Primary Management Official shall propose and the Tribal Commission shall approve a patron's complaint process. Each tribally-owned and tribally-managed gaming establishment shall post at least one sign in each gaming room informing patrons that they may file any complaints that they have directly with the Tribal Commission, and advising them of the Tribal Commission's address and phone number.

(F) Each tribally-owned or tribally-operated gaming establishment shall carry sufficient liability insurance to protect the public in the event of an accident. The Tribal Council shall determine the amount of liability insurance required for each gaming establishment.

(G) Each tribally-owned or tribally-operated gaming establishment shall post the rules of play of each game in a conspicuous place in the establishment, and shall make written copies of them available to any member of the general public upon request.

(H) The Primary Management Official shall be personally responsible for seeing that gaming activity is managed in accordance with tribal and federal law and that such gaming activity complies with all IRS reporting requirements.

9.2 Use of Net Revenues of Tribally-Owned or Tribally-Operated Gaming Enterprises.

(A) All net proceeds of a tribally-owned or tribally-operated gaming enterprise shall be held in the name of the Tribe. Such net proceeds may only be expended by the Tribal Council by resolution and only for the following purposes:

- (1) To fund tribal government operations or programs.
- (2) To provide for the general welfare of the Tribe and its members.
- (3) To promote tribal economic development.
- (4) To donate to charitable organizations.
- (5) To help to fund operations of local government agencies.

9.3 Audit Requirements.

(A) The Tribal Commission and the Primary Management Official of each tribally-owned or tribally-operated gaming establishment shall obtain an annual outside audit of such gaming establishment. A copy of such audit shall be provided to the Tribal Commission, the Tribal Council and the National Indian Gaming Commission.

(B) Each contract for supplies, services (other than legal and accounting services) or concessions for a contract amount in excess of \$25,000.00 annually shall be subject to an independent audit. A copy of such

audit will be provided to the Tribal Commission, the Tribal Council and the National Indian Gaming Commission.

9.4 **Management Contracts.**

(A) Each management contract is subject to the prior approval of the National Indian Gaming Commission.

(B) Each management contract shall be approved by the Council with the advice and comment of the Tribal Commission. Before giving final consideration to any proposed management contract, the Council shall direct the Tribal Commission to obtain the following information and submit it to the Council for review:

(1) Background information on the proposed management contractor including its name, its address, the names and addresses of each person or entity having a direct financial interest or management responsibility for the proposed management contractor, and in the case of a corporation, the names and addresses of each member of its board of directors and all stockholders who hold directly or indirectly 10 percent or more of its issued or outstanding stock.

(2) A description of any previous experience that each person listed in subsection 9.1 above has had with other gaming contracts with Indian tribes or with the gaming industry generally, including the name and address of any tribal government or licensing agency with which such person has had a contract relating to gaming.

(3) A complete financial statement of each person listed in subsection 9.4(B)(1) above.

(4) The Tribal Commission shall contact each of the tribal governments and licensing agencies in Subsection 9.4(B)(2) above to determine the performance history of the proposed management contractor.

(5) The Tribal Commission shall arrange to have each proposed management contractor investigated to learn of his personal attributes and to determine whether s/he has a prior criminal record or any pending criminal charges.

(6) The Tribal Commission shall obtain an independent verification of the completed

financial statements of each proposed management contractor.

(7) The Commission shall undertake any additional steps it can to determine the character and reputation of each proposed management contractor.

(8) If the Tribal Council, after reviewing the above described information still desires to enter into a management contract with the proposed management contractor, such management contract shall be placed in writing and submitted to legal counsel for review before the Council approves it.

(C) Any management contract approved by the Council must contain at a minimum the following with respect to the gaming enterprise to which the contract is applicable:

(1) A provision requiring a monthly financial accounting of the gaming enterprise's income and expenses, with an annual financial accounting to be prepared by an independent auditor who is acceptable to the Tribe.

(2) A provision providing the Tribe absolute access to the daily operation of the gaming enterprise and to its books, and the Tribe's absolute right to verify the daily gross revenues of the gaming enterprise at any time.

(3) A provision guaranteeing the Tribe a minimum guaranteed payment which shall always take precedence over the management contractor's right to recoup development and construction costs.

(4) An agreed upon ceiling for the management contractor's development and construction costs.

(5) A provision that the contract shall not exceed the term limit established by federal law.

(6) A provision for termination of the contract and the grounds for termination.

(D) If the Council is satisfied with the information it receives it shall submit its proposed contract along with all of the above described information to the Chairman of the National Indian Gaming Commission for approval.

Section 10. Enforcement.

10.1 **Jurisdiction.** Except as provided in this Ordinance and in any IGRA compact, the Tribal Court shall have jurisdiction over all violations of this Ordinance.

10.2 **Prohibited Acts.** In addition to other civil and criminal offenses provided for in this Ordinance, the following acts are prohibited and subject any violator to the civil or criminal penalties specified herein:

(A) Participating in any on-reservation gaming activity which is not authorized by this Ordinance.

(B) Knowingly making a false statement in an application for employment with any operator or with the Tribal Commission.

(C) Knowingly making a false statement in connection with any contract to participate in any gaming activity.

(D) Attempting to bribe any person participating in any gaming activity.

(E) Offering or accepting a loan, financing or other thing of value between a Tribal Commission member or employee and any person participating in any gaming activity.

(F) Promoting or participating in any illegal gaming activity.

(G) Failing to keep sufficient books and records to substantiate receipts, disbursements and expenses incurred or paid from any gaming activity authorized pursuant to this Ordinance.

(H) Falsifying any books or records which relate to any transaction connected with any gaming activity pursuant to this Ordinance.

(I) Conducting or participating in any gaming activity which in any manner results in cheating or misrepresentation, and which allows any other disreputable tactics which detract from the fair nature and equal chance of participation between gaming players, or which otherwise creates an advantage over and above the chance of such gaming activity which affects its outcome.

(J) To conduct gaming activity with or to allow participation in gaming activity by or with an intoxicated or disorderly player.

(K) To allow or participate in the sale of liquor at gaming sites when such sale is prohibited by tribal law.

(L) To accept consideration other than money, personal checks or other approved consideration for the chance to play or participate in any gaming activity.

(M) To use bogus or counterfeit chips or charitable gaming tickets, or to substitute or use any cards, charitable gaming tickets or gaming equipment that has been marked or tampered with.

(N) To employ or possess any cheating device or to facilitate cheating in any gaming activity.

(O) To willfully use any fraudulent scheme or technique to change the odds of any game of chance.

(P) To solicit, directly or indirectly, or use inside information on the nature or status of any gaming activity for the benefit of an individual.

(Q) To tamper with a gaming device, attempt to conspire to manipulate the outcome or the payoff of a gaming device, or otherwise unlawfully tamper with or interfere with the proper functioning of the machine.

(R) To alter or counterfeit a gaming license.

(S) To aid, abet, or conspire with another person knowingly or knowingly to cause any person to violate any provision of this Ordinance or any rules and regulations adopted thereunder.

(T) To operate, use or make available to the public any illegal gaming device, apparatus, material, or equipment.

(U) To sell, hold out for sale or transport into or out of the jurisdiction of the Tribe any illegal gaming device, apparatus, material, or equipment.

(V) To assist or allow a person who is under age to participate in a game of chance.

(W) To possess any illegal narcotics or controlled substances on any licensed gaming site.

(X) To steal or attempt to steal funds or other items of value from any gaming establishment or from the Tribal Commission.

(Y) To employ any person at a licensed gaming establishment whom the operator knows has been convicted of a gaming crime or a crime of fraud.

(Z) To conspire with or induce any person to violate any of the provisions of this Ordinance or any tribal or federal law.

(AA) No operator or any of his employees or agents shall engage in any act, practice, or course of operation which could result in a fraud or deceit upon any person.

(BB) No operator shall employ any person who has been convicted of or entered a plea of nolo contendere to a criminal offense committed in Michigan or any other jurisdiction, involving theft, fraud, or misrepresentation, which would be a felony if committed in Michigan, and which was committed as an adult or prosecuted as an adult offense, and which has not been effectively removed from the person's criminal record by executive pardon, state court order, or operation of law; or to a gaming crime.

10.3 **Criminal Violation.** Any Indian who violates or fails to comply with any provision of this Ordinance, or who fails or neglects to comply with any order or decision of the Tribal Commission, shall be guilty of a crime and may be required to pay a fine not to exceed \$5,000 or be incarcerated for a period not to exceed 2 years. Each day during which any such violation or failure to comply continues shall constitute a separate violation of this Ordinance.

10.4 **Civil Violation.** Any non-tribal member who violates or fails to comply with any provision of this Ordinance, or who fails or neglects to comply with any order of the Tribal Commission, shall be liable for a civil fine not to exceed \$5,000 for each violation thereof. Each day during which any such violation or failure to comply continues shall constitute a separate violation of this Ordinance. The amount of any such civil fine may be recovered in a civil action in the Tribal Court.

10.5 **Cumulative Fines.** All civil fines accruing under this Ordinance shall be cumulative and a suit for the recovery of one fine shall not bar or affect the recovery of any other fine, or judgment, penalty, forfeiture or damages, nor bar the power of the Tribal Court to punish for contempt, nor bar any criminal prosecution against any officer, director, agent, or employee of any operator, or any other person.

10.6 **Purpose of Civil Penalties.** The civil fines imposed under this Ordinance are intended to be remedial and not punitive and are designed to compensate the Tribe for the damage done to the peace, security, economy and general welfare of the Tribe and the Reservation and to compensate the Tribe for costs incurred by the Tribe in enforcing this Ordinance. The civil fines under this Ordinance are also intended to coerce all people into complying with this Ordinance and Tribal Commission regulations and not to punish such people for violation of such laws and regulations.

10.7 **Civil Action for Penalties.** In enforcing the civil infraction provisions of this Ordinance, the Tribal Commission shall proceed, in the name of the Tribe, against a person for violation of such provision by civil complaint pursuant to the provisions of this Ordinance. The Tribal Commission in such action shall have the burden of showing, by the preponderance of the evidence, that such person violated the applicable provision of this Ordinance.

10.8 **Seizure of Property.** All property utilized in violation of this Ordinance shall be subject to seizure by order of the Tribal Court.

10.9 **Reporting of Offenders.** The Clerk of the Tribal Court shall, upon final conviction of any person under this subsection, report the name of the person convicted to the Tribal Commission.

Section 11. Authorized Games.

11.1 **Games Playable.** All games of chance which are valid under the law of the State of Michigan are authorized for licensing.

11.2 **License Required.** A separate tribal gaming license shall be obtained for the operation of each of the gaming establishments authorized by this Section.